

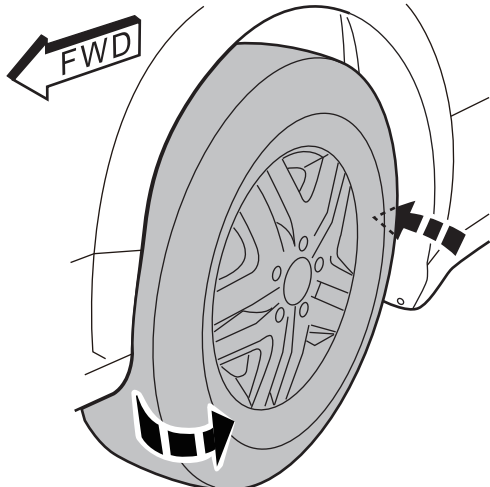
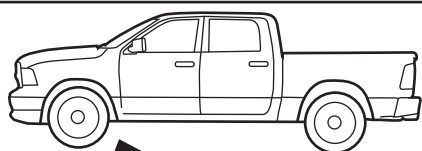
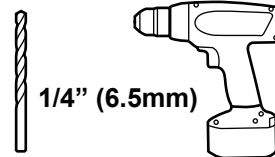
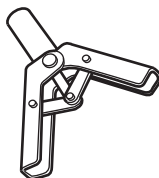
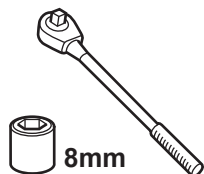
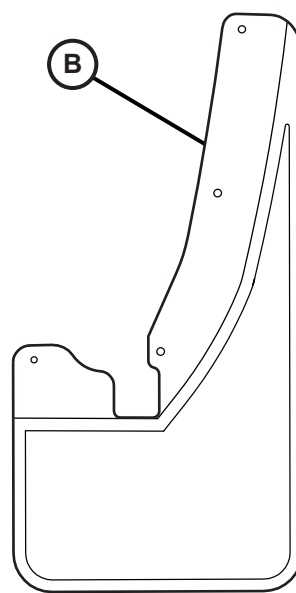
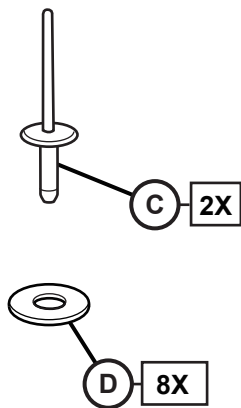
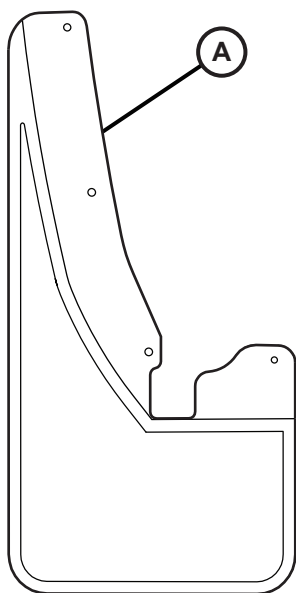


FRONT SPLASH GUARDS RAM TRUCK 1500

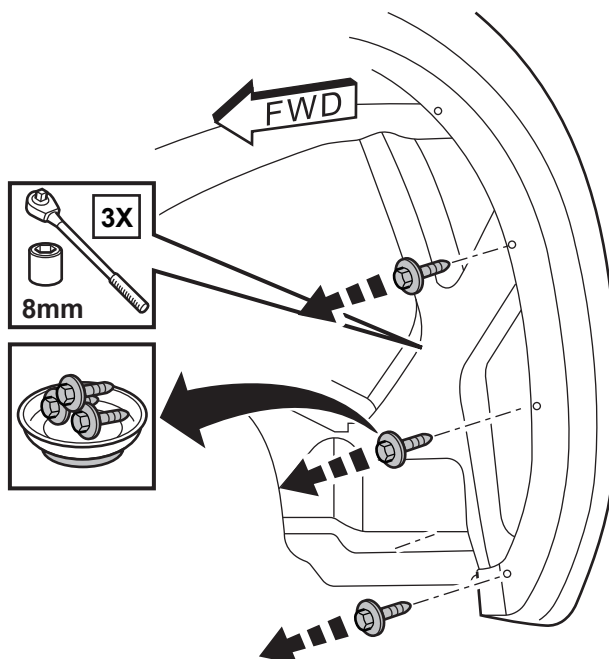
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Garde-boue avant
Ram camion 1500

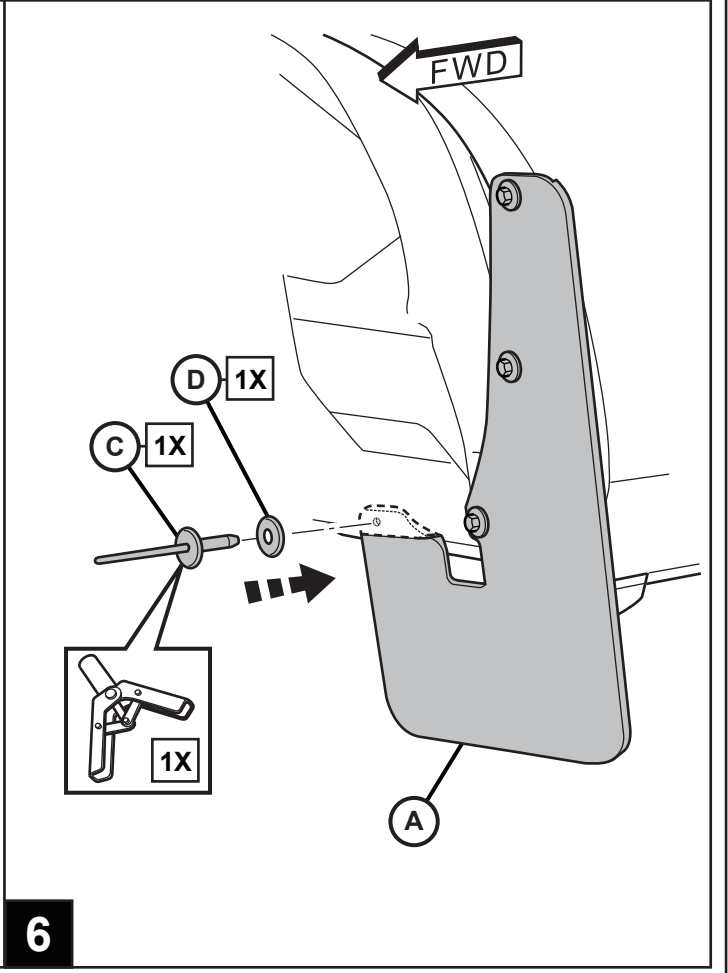
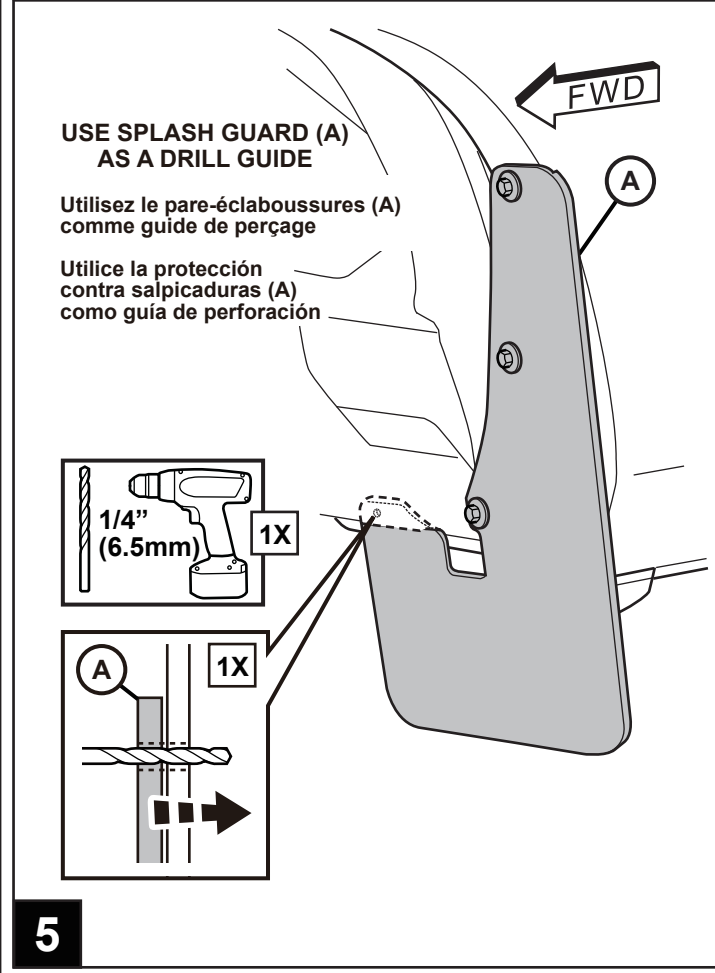
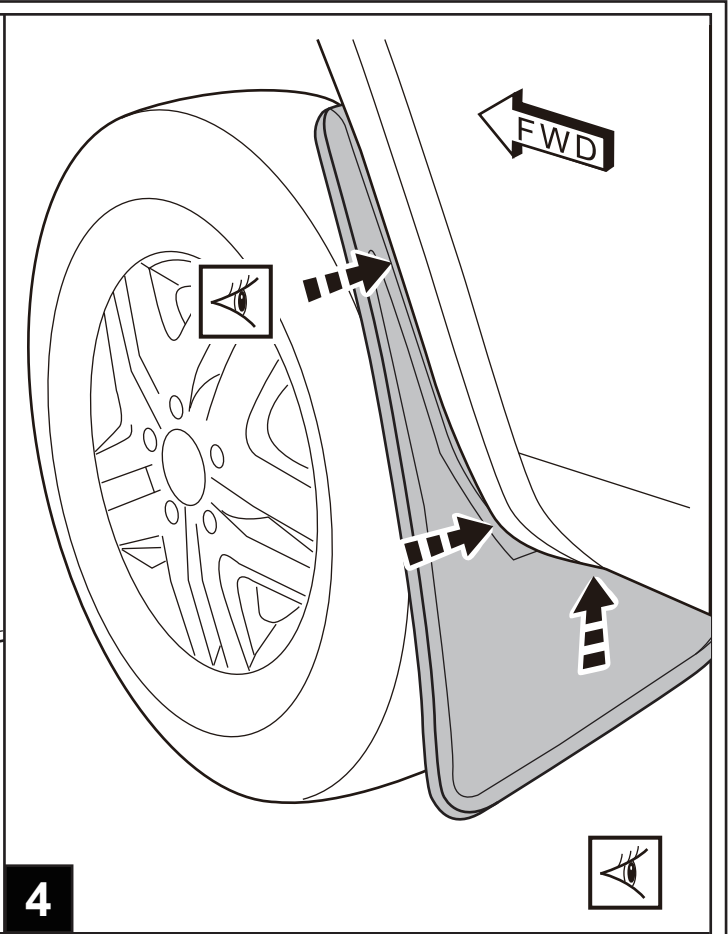
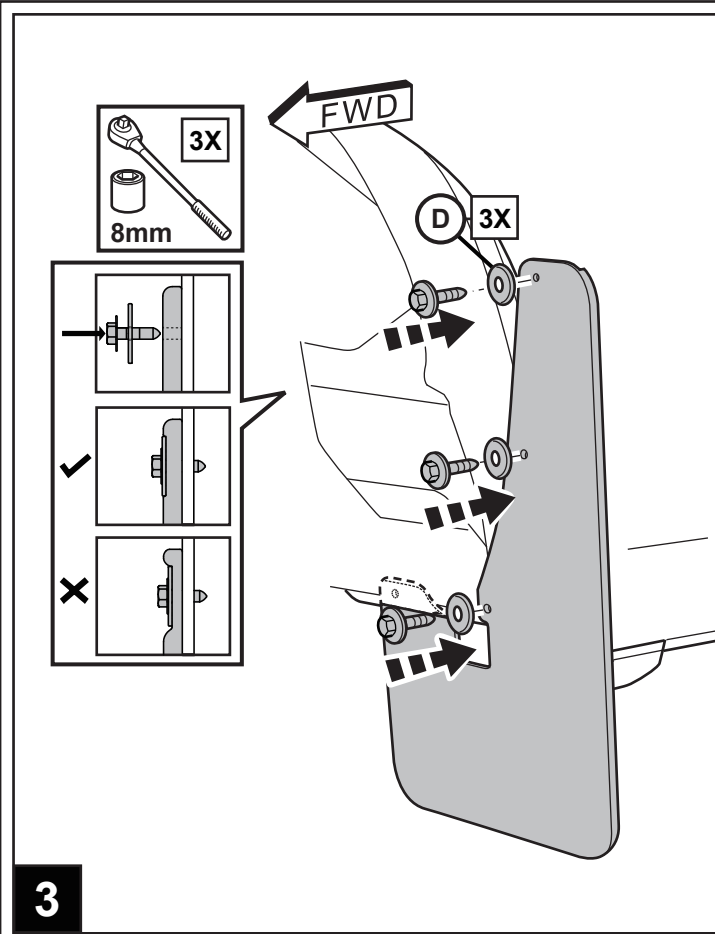
Protectores contra salpica duras frontales
Ram camión 1500

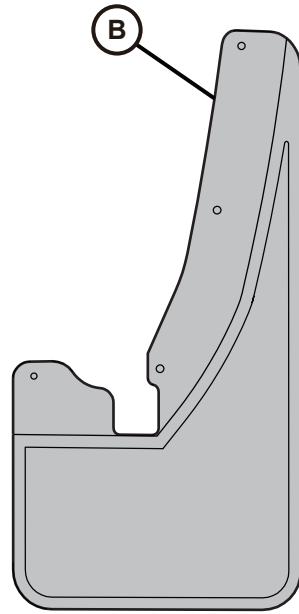
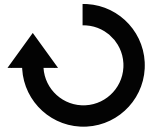
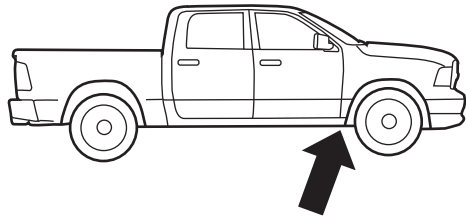


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